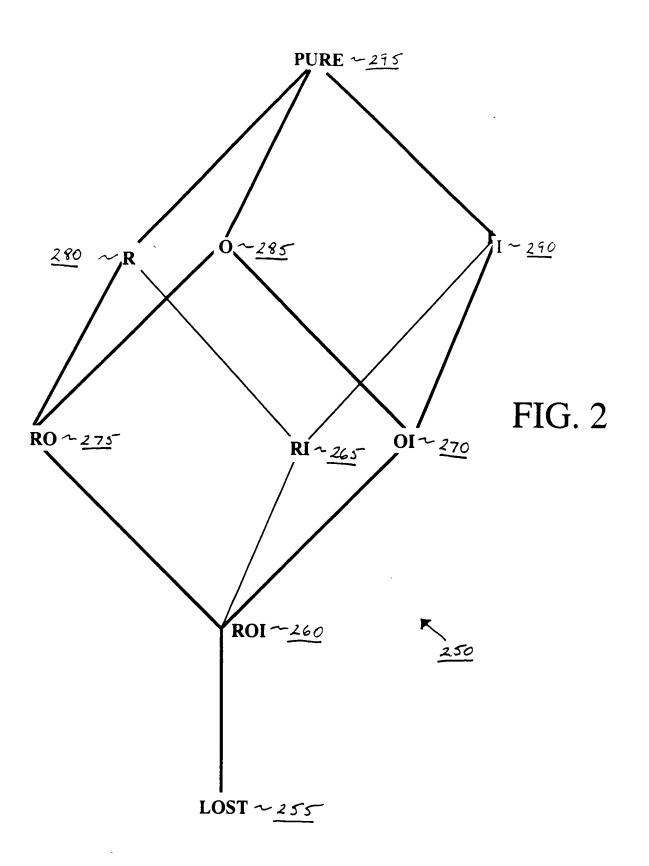
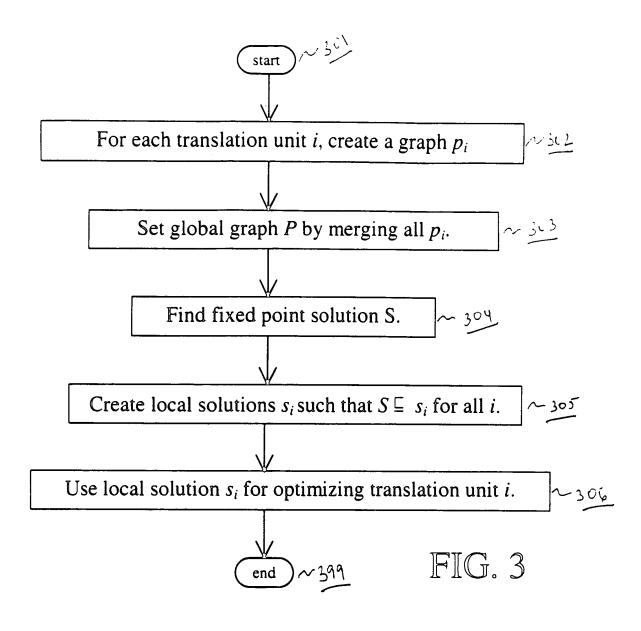


프 교





## FIG. 4A

	Function	Function (x,y)
	410 ~ TOP	(PURE,PURE)
	420 ~ COPY	(y,y)
450~	430 ~ IN_TO_LOST	if $y$ ≤I $\Rightarrow$ (LOST,LOST) otherwise $\Rightarrow$ (PURE,PURE)
	440 ~ UNRETURN	if $y=LOST \Rightarrow (LOST,LOST)$ otherwise $\Rightarrow (z,z)$ where $z=y \sqcup OI$
	COPY_AND_IN_TO_LOST	if $y \le I \Rightarrow (LOST, LOST)$ otherwise $\Rightarrow (y,y)$
	460 ~CAT_FORMAL	(y,PURE)
	470 CAT_ACTUAL	(PURE,y)
	480 ~ GATE	if $x=LOST \Rightarrow (LOST,LOST)$ else if $x \le R \Rightarrow (z,z)$ where $z = (x \cup OI) \cap y$ else $(z,z)$ where $z = (x \cup OI)$

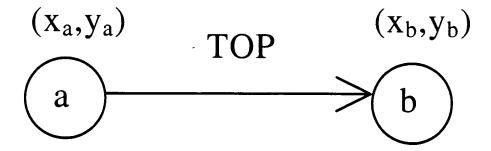
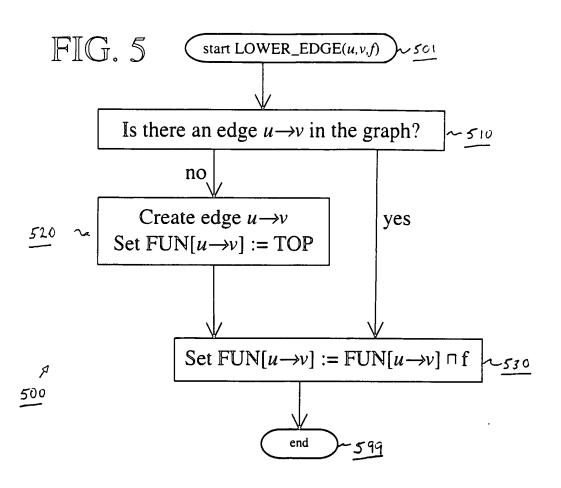
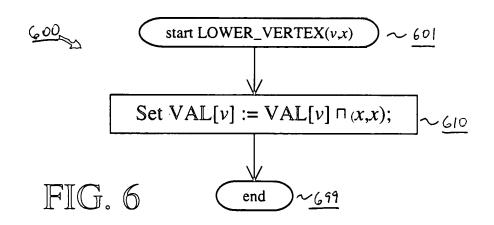
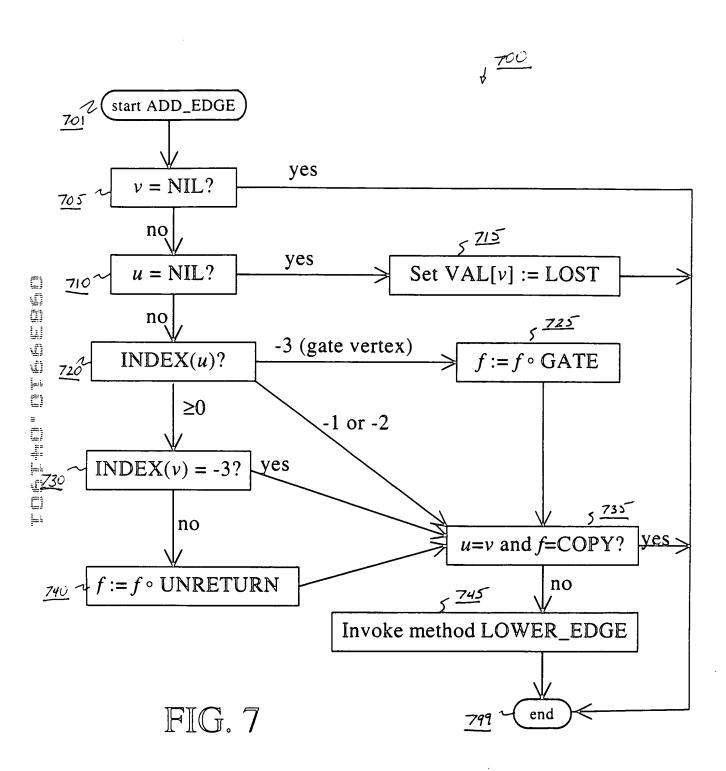
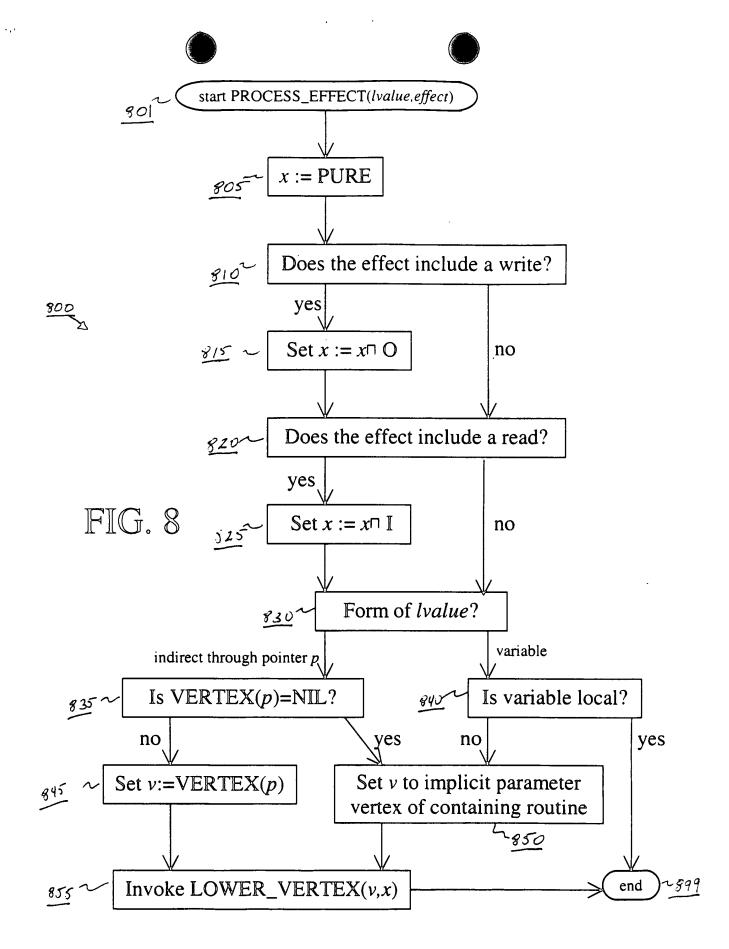


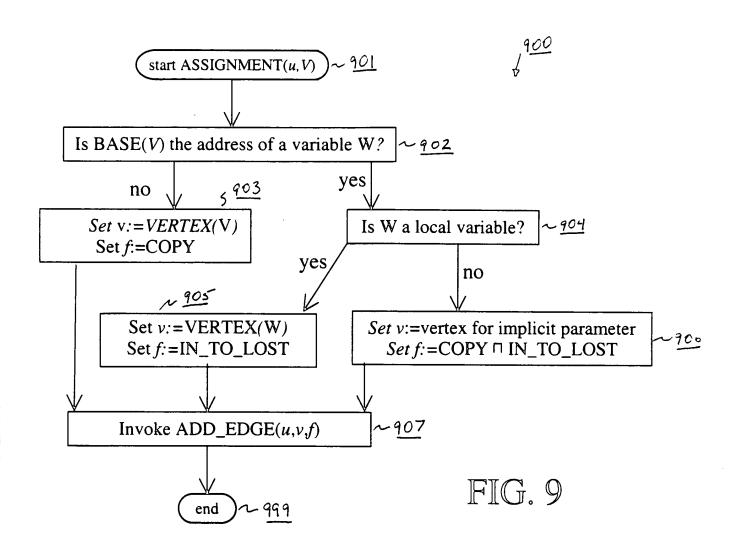
FIG. 4B











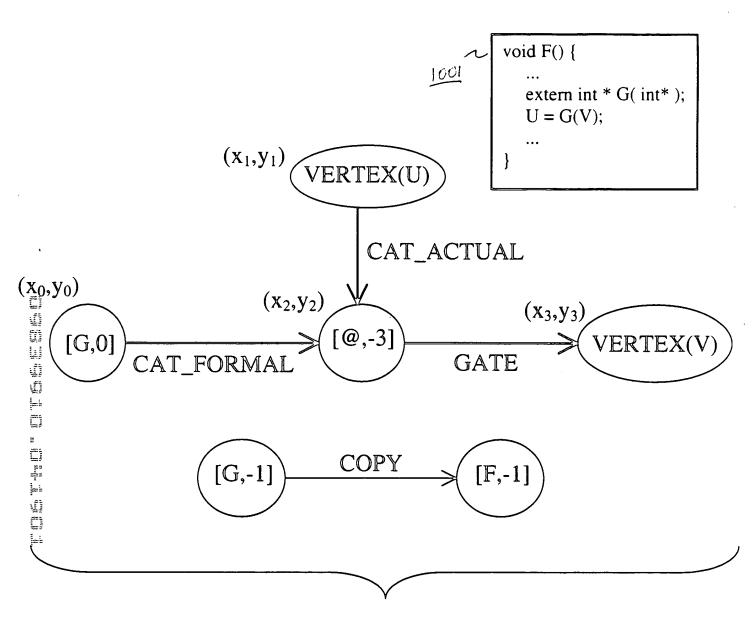


FIG. 10

```
// Translation unit #1

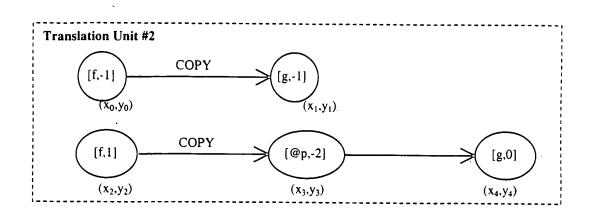
int* f( int* a, int* b, int n ) {
   int *c = a;
   if( n>0 ) {
      int* d = a+1;
      int* e = b+1;
      int* z = f( d, e, n-1 );
      c = z-1;
      *c = *b;
   }
   return c;
}
```

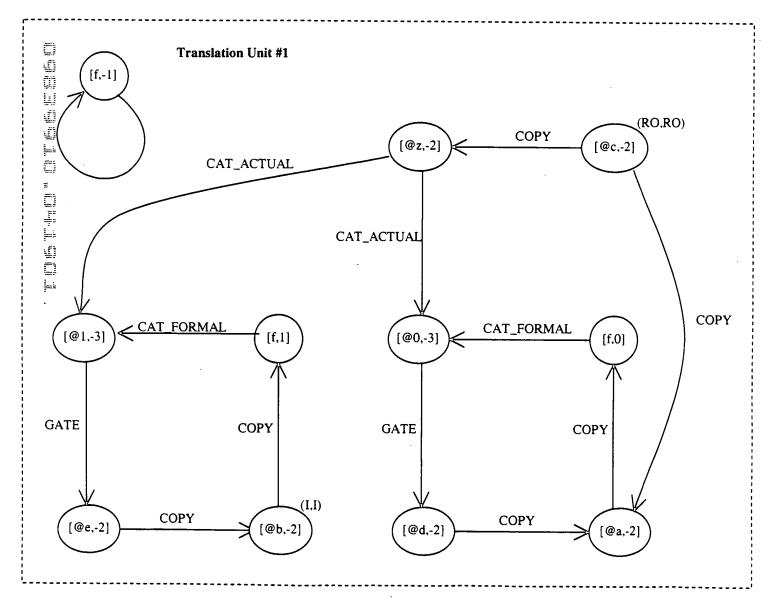
```
// Translation unit #2
extern int* f(int* a, int* b, int n);

void g( int* p ) {
   int y[10];
   f( &y[0], p, 10 );
}
```

## FIG. 11

## FIG. 12





Translation Unit #1		
Source line	Action	
(entry into f)	Add $[@a,-2] \rightarrow [f,0]$	
	Add $[@b,-2] \rightarrow [f,1]$	
int *c = a;	Add $[@c,-2] \rightarrow [@a,-2]$	
n>0	None	
int $*d = a+1$ ;	Add $[@d,-2] \rightarrow [@a,-2]$	
int $*e = b+1$ ;	Add $[@e,-2] \to [@b,-2]$	
int*z = f(d,e,n-1)	Add $[@z,-2] \to [@0,-3] \to [@d,-2]$	
	Add $[f,0] \to [@0,3]$	
	Add $[@z,-2] \rightarrow [@1,-3] \rightarrow [@b,-2]$	
	Add $[f,1] \rightarrow [@1,3]$	
	Add $[f,-1] \rightarrow [f,-1]$	
c = z-1;	Add $[@c,-2] \rightarrow [@z,-2]$	
*c = *b;	Lower VAL[[@c,-2]] to O	
	Lower VAL[[@b,-2]] to I	
return c;	Lower VAL[[@c,-2]] to R	

Translation Unit #2		
Action	Action	
int *p = &x $[0]$ ;	None	
for( int i=0; i<10; i++)	None (no pointer assignments)	
*p = i;	Lower VAL[[@p,-2]] to O	
p=p+1	None (edge omitted by self-loop rule)	
c = z-1;	Add $[@c,-2] \rightarrow [@z,-2]$	

FIG. 13